

AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES, AUSTRALIA, APRIL 1990

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Annual Movements (April 1989 to April 1990)

Over the 12 months to April 1990, the weekly award rates of pay indexes rose by 4.3 per cent for full-time adult males and 4.6 per cent for full-time adult females.

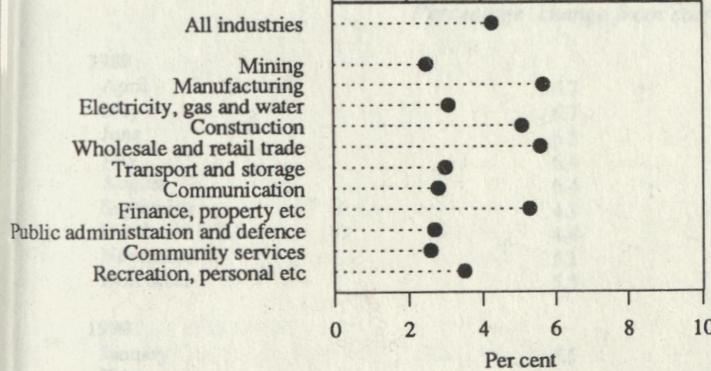
For full-time adult males and females the largest movements over the period occurred in the Manufacturing industry (5.7 per cent and 7.5 per cent respectively)

and the Wholesale and retail trade industry (5.6 per cent and 6.4 per cent respectively).

In terms of occupation groups, the largest increases were for full-time adult female Plant and machine operators, and drivers (8.8 per cent) and full-time adult male and female Tradespersons (5.1 per cent and 5.5 per cent respectively).

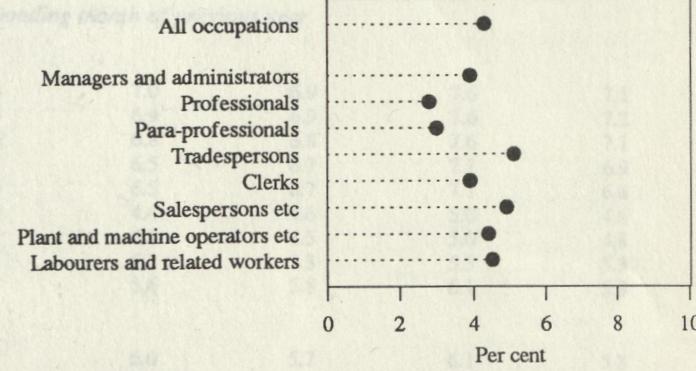
INDUSTRIES

FULL-TIME ADULT MALES

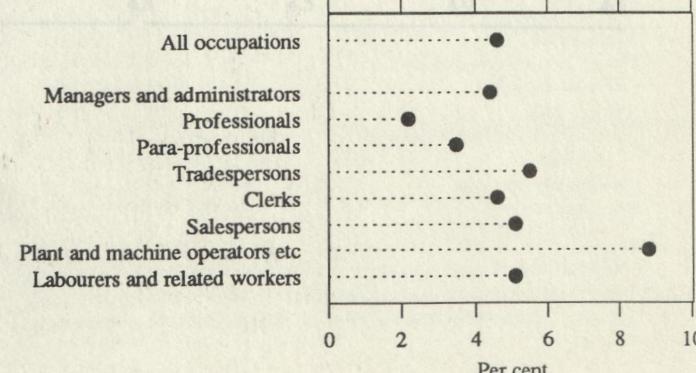
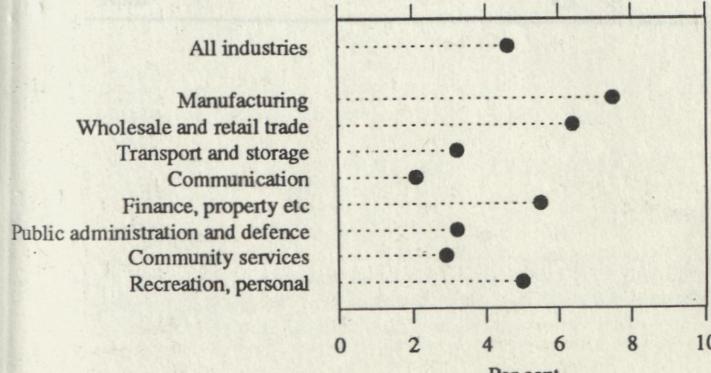


OCCUPATIONS

FULL-TIME ADULT MALES



FULL-TIME ADULT FEMALES



At the State level, the largest increases were for full-time adult males in Victoria and South Australia (5.4 per cent and 4.9 per cent respectively) and for full-time adult females in Victoria and South Australia (6.3 per cent and 4.6 per cent respectively).

Monthly Movements (March to April 1990)

For the period March 1990 to April 1990, the largest movements occurred in the weekly award rates of pay indexes for full-time adult males and females in the Manufacturing industry (0.9 per cent and 2.4 per cent respectively) and for full-time adult males and females in the Finance, property and business services industry (1.7 per cent).

In terms of occupation groups, the largest increases were for full-time adult male and female Clerks (0.8 per cent and 1.0 per cent respectively), full-time adult male and female Tradespersons (0.6 per cent and 0.9

per cent respectively) and for full-time adult male and female Labourers and related workers (0.7 per cent and 0.8 per cent respectively).

At the State level, the largest increases were for full-time adult males and females in Victoria (1.1 per cent and 2.0 per cent respectively) and for full-time adult males in South Australia and Western Australia (0.7 per cent).

Effects of National Wage Cases

The continuing inclusion of March 1987 second-tier increases and the August 1988 National Wage Case increases has resulted in small movements in the months in which they took effect. Wage variations from the August 1989 National Wage Case are being included as specific awards are varied in accordance with the terms of that decision.

The Award rates of Pay Indexes are compiled from data obtained from Wage Fixing authorities, both Federal and State, relating to variations in prescribed award wages and hours.

Explanatory Notes are published at the back of this publication.

NOTES

IAN CASTLES Australian Statistician

TABLE 1. AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : AUSTRALIA

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Month	Weekly series			Hourly series		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1985						
June	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1986						
June	103.9	104.2	104.0	103.9	104.3	104.0
1987						
June	109.6	110.3	109.8	109.8	110.9	110.1
1988						
April	114.5	115.2	114.7	114.8	116.3	115.2
May	114.6	115.3	114.8	114.9	116.4	115.3
June	114.8	115.5	115.0	115.1	116.6	115.5
July	115.1	116.2	115.5	115.4	117.3	115.9
August	115.2	116.4	115.6	115.5	117.4	116.1
September	118.2	119.2	118.5	118.5	120.3	119.1
October	118.8	119.8	119.1	119.2	121.0	119.7
November	118.9	120.0	119.2	119.3	121.2	119.9
December	119.0	120.4	119.4	119.4	121.6	120.1
1989						
January	119.2	120.5	119.6	119.6	121.8	120.3
February	119.3	120.6	119.7	119.7	121.9	120.4
March	121.8	123.1	122.2	122.3	124.5	123.0
April	122.2	123.6	122.7	122.7	125.1	123.4
May	122.3	123.8	122.7	122.8	125.3	123.6
June	122.3	123.9	122.8	122.9	125.5	123.7
July	122.5	124.0	123.0	123.1	125.6	123.9
August	122.6	124.1	123.1	123.2	125.7	124.0
September	123.3	124.7	123.7	123.9	126.3	124.6
October	124.0	125.4	124.4	124.6	127.1	125.4
November	125.0	126.2	125.3	125.6	127.9	126.3
December	125.6	127.3	126.1	126.3	129.0	127.1
1990						
January	125.7	127.5	126.3	126.4	129.2	127.3
February	126.0	128.0	126.6	126.7	129.8	127.7
March	126.6	128.2	127.1	127.3	130.0	128.2
April	127.4	129.3	128.0	128.2	131.2	129.1
<i>Percentage change from corresponding month of previous year</i>						
1989						
April	6.7	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.6	7.1
May	6.7	7.4	6.9	6.9	7.6	7.2
June	6.5	7.3	6.8	6.8	7.6	7.1
July	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.1	6.9
August	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7	7.1	6.8
September	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.6
October	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.8
November	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.5	5.3
December	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.1	5.8
1990						
January	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	6.1	5.8
February	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.8	6.5	6.1
March	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.2
April	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.9	4.6

TABLE 2. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	1989											1990			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.		
MALES															
Mining	125.4	125.6	125.8	126.9	127.0	127.1	127.3	127.6	128.0	128.0	128.0	128.2	128.5		
Manufacturing	123.4	123.4	123.5	123.5	123.5	125.0	126.1	127.1	127.4	127.6	127.8	129.2	130.4		
Food, beverages and tobacco	122.4	122.5	122.7	122.7	122.7	123.5	124.2	125.2	125.6	126.1	126.5	126.8	127.9		
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.4	129.4	130.1	134.7	134.8	135.2	135.2	135.7	135.7	140.8		
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	122.4	122.4	122.6	122.6	122.7	123.7	124.4	124.9	125.7	126.0	126.1	127.3	128.8		
Metal products, machinery and equipment		122.7	122.7	122.7	122.8	122.8	126.2	126.9	127.0	127.0	127.2	129.9	130.6		
Basic metal products	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.2	124.3	125.3	125.4	125.4	125.4	126.5	127.0		
Fabricated metal products;															
Other machinery and equipment	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	127.3	127.8	128.1	128.2	128.3	128.4	132.6	133.1		
Transport equipment	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3	124.2	125.5	126.4	126.6	126.6	126.9	128.7	129.8		
Other manufacturing(a)	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.8	125.9	127.0	128.8	129.6	130.2	130.5	130.7	131.8	133.7		
Construction	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.0	123.4	124.3	125.1	125.8	125.8	125.9	127.1	128.1		
Wholesale and retail trade	122.4	122.5	122.8	122.8	124.0	124.7	125.1	125.7	127.0	127.2	128.5	128.9	129.7		
Wholesale trade	123.5	123.5	123.7	124.1	124.2	125.2	125.9	126.6	127.6	127.8	128.5	129.2	130.4		
Retail trade	121.5	121.6	121.9	123.6	123.9	124.3	124.5	124.8	126.5	126.6	128.5	128.6	129.2		
Finance, property and business services	120.1	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.6	120.9	122.8	123.8	124.1	124.1	124.3	124.4	126.5		
Community services	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.3	121.4	121.7	122.7	123.4	123.8	124.0	124.0	124.3		
All industries(b)	122.2	122.3	122.3	122.5	122.6	123.3	124.0	125.0	125.6	125.7	126.0	126.6	127.4		
FEMALES															
Manufacturing	125.7	125.8	125.8	125.9	125.9	127.3	129.6	129.9	130.4	130.4	131.0	132.0	135.2		
Food, beverages and tobacco	123.4	123.5	123.6	123.7	123.7	124.6	125.6	126.2	126.8	126.9	127.9	128.0	129.7		
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.8	135.5	135.5	135.6	135.6	135.6	135.6	142.6		
Metal products, machinery and equipment		124.4	124.4	124.5	124.5	124.6	128.1	128.8	128.9	129.3	129.3	130.1	133.2	134.8	
Other manufacturing(a)	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.6	126.6	127.9	129.9	130.0	130.8	130.9	131.7	132.6	135.2		
Wholesale and retail trade	122.5	122.6	123.3	124.0	124.3	124.9	125.0	125.4	128.0	128.0	129.2	129.2	130.3		
Wholesale trade	123.7	123.7	123.9	124.3	124.4	125.4	125.7	126.1	127.6	127.6	129.2	129.3	131.1		
Retail trade	121.9	122.0	123.0	123.9	124.2	124.7	124.7	125.0	128.2	128.2	129.2	129.2	129.9		
Finance, property and business services	120.8	121.2	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.6	123.3	124.0	124.6	124.6	125.3	125.3	127.5		
Community services	124.4	124.5	124.5	124.5	124.6	124.9	125.1	125.9	127.1	127.5	127.7	127.8	128.1		
All industries(b)	123.6	123.8	123.9	124.0	124.1	124.7	125.4	126.2	127.3	127.5	128.0	128.2	129.3		
PERSONS															
Mining	125.3	125.6	125.7	126.9	127.0	127.0	127.3	127.6	127.9	128.0	127.9	128.1	128.4		
Manufacturing	123.9	123.9	124.0	124.0	124.1	125.5	126.9	127.7	128.1	128.2	128.5	129.9	131.5		
Food, beverages and tobacco	122.7	122.8	122.9	122.9	123.0	123.8	124.5	125.4	125.9	126.3	126.8	127.1	128.3		
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.9	135.2	135.2	135.4	135.4	135.5	135.7	142.0		
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	122.6	122.6	122.8	122.8	122.9	124.1	124.6	125.1	125.8	126.0	126.4	127.6	129.3		
Metal products, machinery and equipment		123.0	123.0	123.0	123.0	125.7	126.6	127.1	127.3	127.4	127.6	130.3	131.2		
Basic metal products	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	123.3	124.4	125.3	125.4	125.4	125.5	126.6	127.2		
Fabricated metal products;															
Other machinery and equipment	123.5	123.5	123.6	123.6	123.6	127.5	127.9	128.2	128.3	128.5	128.8	132.7	133.4		
Transport equipment	122.5	122.5	122.6	122.6	122.6	124.7	126.1	126.9	127.1	127.1	127.4	129.4	130.6		
Other manufacturing(a)	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.9	125.9	126.0	127.1	129.0	129.7	130.3	130.6	132.0	133.9		
Construction	121.9	121.9	122.0	122.0	122.1	123.4	124.3	125.1	125.8	125.8	126.0	127.1	128.0		
Wholesale and retail trade	122.5	122.5	123.0	123.9	124.1	124.8	125.1	125.6	127.3	127.4	128.7	129.0	129.9		
Wholesale trade	123.5	123.6	123.8	124.2	124.3	125.3	125.8	126.5	127.6	127.8	128.7	129.2	130.6		
Retail trade	121.7	121.8	122.3	123.7	124.0	124.4	124.6	124.9	127.2	127.2	128.8	128.9	129.4		
Finance, property and business services	120.5	120.8	120.8	120.9	120.9	121.2	123.1	123.9	124.3	124.3	124.8	124.9	127.0		
Community services	122.9	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.3	123.5	124.4	125.4	125.7	125.9	126.0	126.3		
All industries(b)	122.7	122.7	122.8	123.0	123.1	123.7	124.4	125.3	126.1	126.3	126.6	127.1	128.0		

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed industry classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes. (a) Includes wood, wood products and furniture; non-metallic mineral products; and miscellaneous manufacturing, but does not represent all other manufacturing groups. (b) Excludes employees in the defence forces; agriculture; services to agriculture; and employees in private households employing staff.

TABLE 3. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : OCCUPATION, AUSTRALIA

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Occupation	1989										1990			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
MALES														
Managers and administrators	120.0	120.1	120.2	120.3	120.4	120.7	121.4	122.2	123.1	123.2	123.5	123.8	123.8	124.6
Para-professionals	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.6	121.6	122.1	122.3	123.5	124.2	124.2	124.4	124.9	124.9	125.1
Engineering etc	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	120.8	121.9	122.3	123.5	124.2	124.2	124.3	125.1	125.1	125.5
Police	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	121.4	121.4	121.4	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.3
Other para-professionals	122.3	122.3	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.8	123.1	124.3	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.7	125.7	126.0
Tradespersons	122.3	122.3	122.3	122.6	122.6	124.0	124.7	125.7	126.0	126.1	126.5	127.7	127.7	128.5
Metal	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.9	122.9	125.4	126.0	126.9	127.0	127.1	127.3	129.8	130.3	
Electrical and electronic	121.6	121.6	121.6	121.8	121.8	122.9	123.4	124.4	124.6	124.6	124.7	125.6	126.1	
Building	121.4	121.4	121.5	121.5	121.5	123.2	124.1	124.8	125.3	125.3	125.6	126.9	128.0	
Vehicle	121.9	122.0	122.0	123.5	123.5	124.3	124.8	125.6	125.8	125.8	127.9	128.4	129.1	
Other	123.3	123.3	123.3	123.4	123.5	124.0	125.0	126.1	126.7	127.1	127.3	127.5	128.7	
Clerks	121.7	121.9	121.9	122.0	122.0	122.2	122.9	124.3	125.0	125.1	125.4	125.5	126.5	
Salespersons and personal service workers	121.6	121.8	122.1	122.9	123.2	123.4	123.8	124.3	125.9	126.0	126.9	127.0	127.6	
Labourers and related workers	123.4	123.5	123.5	123.6	123.7	124.5	125.4	126.4	127.0	127.2	127.3	128.1	129.0	
Trades assistants and factory hands	124.0	124.0	124.1	124.1	124.2	125.6	126.6	127.4	127.8	128.0	128.2	129.6	130.7	
Construction and mining labourers	122.8	122.8	122.8	123.0	123.0	123.7	124.4	125.5	125.9	126.0	126.1	126.7	127.4	
Other labourers	123.2	123.3	123.3	123.4	123.5	123.9	124.6	125.9	126.8	126.9	127.1	127.4	128.1	
All occupation groups	122.2	122.3	122.3	122.5	122.6	123.3	124.0	125.0	125.6	125.7	126.0	126.6	127.4	
FEMALES														
Managers and administrators	122.6	122.7	122.9	123.2	123.5	123.9	124.3	124.9	126.3	126.6	127.2	127.2	128.0	
Para-professionals	129.1	129.3	129.3	129.3	129.4	130.3	130.4	131.2	132.7	132.9	133.4	133.4	133.6	
Registered nurses	133.1	133.3	133.3	133.3	133.4	134.6	134.7	135.3	137.3	137.5	138.1	138.1	138.2	
Other para-professionals	122.1	122.1	122.2	122.2	122.3	122.6	122.8	123.9	124.6	124.7	125.0	125.2	125.5	
Tradespersons	123.4	123.6	123.9	124.2	124.3	125.4	126.5	127.1	128.0	128.0	128.2	129.0	130.2	
Clerks	122.8	123.0	123.0	123.2	123.2	123.8	124.2	125.3	126.3	126.4	127.2	127.2	128.5	
Stenographers	122.3	122.5	122.6	122.7	122.7	123.4	123.7	124.9	125.9	125.9	126.6	126.6	128.0	
Receptionists	123.5	123.7	123.8	123.9	123.9	124.7	125.0	125.9	127.2	127.2	128.1	128.1	129.3	
Salespersons and personal service workers	124.1	124.3	124.7	125.2	125.5	125.9	126.0	126.5	129.1	129.2	130.0	130.1	130.5	
Labourers and related workers	123.5	123.6	123.6	123.7	123.7	124.9	125.7	126.4	127.3	127.5	127.5	128.8	129.8	
Trades assistants and factory hands	124.8	124.9	124.9	125.0	125.0	127.4	129.0	129.4	129.7	129.7	129.8	132.1	134.0	
Cleaners	120.5	120.6	120.6	120.6	120.7	120.8	121.0	122.0	123.1	123.2	123.3	123.7	123.9	
Other labourers	123.5	123.6	123.7	123.8	123.9	124.3	124.8	125.6	126.9	127.2	127.3	128.0	128.6	
All occupation groups	123.6	123.8	123.9	124.0	124.1	124.7	125.4	126.2	127.3	127.5	128.0	128.2	129.3	
PERSONS														
Managers and administrators	120.5	120.6	120.7	120.9	121.0	121.3	122.0	122.8	123.7	123.9	124.3	124.5	125.3	
Para-professionals	123.8	123.9	123.9	123.9	123.9	124.6	124.8	125.8	126.8	126.9	127.2	127.5	127.7	
Engineering etc	120.9	120.9	120.9	121.0	121.0	122.0	122.3	123.6	124.3	124.3	124.3	125.2	125.5	
Registered nurses	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.7	133.8	133.9	134.5	136.5	136.7	137.3	137.3	137.3	
Police	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	122.3	122.3	122.3	
Other para-professionals	121.7	121.8	121.9	121.9	122.0	122.3	122.5	123.8	124.7	124.7	124.8	125.2	125.4	
Tradespersons	122.4	122.4	122.4	122.7	122.8	124.1	124.9	125.8	126.2	126.2	126.6	127.8	128.6	
Metal	122.7	122.7	122.8	122.9	122.9	125.4	126.1	126.9	127.1	127.2	127.4	129.8	130.4	
Electrical and electronic	121.8	121.8	121.8	122.0	122.0	123.2	123.7	124.6	124.9	124.9	125.0	125.8	126.3	
Building	121.5	121.5	121.5	121.6	121.6	123.2	124.1	124.8	125.3	125.3	125.7	126.9	128.0	
Vehicle	121.9	121.9	122.0	123.4	123.5	124.2	124.8	125.6	125.8	125.8	127.9	128.5	129.1	
Clerks	122.4	122.5	122.6	122.7	122.7	123.1	123.7	124.9	125.8	125.8	126.4	126.5	127.6	
Stenographers	122.3	122.5	122.5	122.7	122.7	123.3	123.7	124.8	125.8	125.8	126.5	126.5	127.9	
Receptionists	123.0	123.1	123.2	123.3	123.3	123.9	124.3	125.4	126.5	126.5	127.2	127.2	128.3	
Salespersons and personal service workers	122.9	123.0	123.4	124.0	124.3	124.6	124.9	125.4	127.5	127.6	128.4	128.5	129.0	
Labourers and related workers	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.6	123.7	124.6	125.4	126.4	127.1	127.2	127.4	128.3	129.2	
Trades assistants and factory hands	124.2	124.2	124.3	124.3	124.4	126.0	127.2	127.9	128.2	128.4	128.6	130.1	131.4	
Construction and mining labourers	122.8	122.8	122.8	123.0	123.0	123.7	124.5	125.6	125.9	126.0	126.1	126.7	127.5	
Cleaners	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.6	122.9	123.7	125.1	125.9	126.0	126.1	126.4	127.1	
Other labourers	123.3	123.4	123.4	123.5	123.6	124.0	124.6	125.6	126.8	126.9	127.0	127.5	128.1	
All occupation groups	122.7	122.7	122.8	123.0	123.1	123.7	124.4	125.3	126.1	126.3	126.6	127.1	128.0	

TABLE 4. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Month	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
MALES									
1989									
April	121.9	122.7	122.5	122.8	121.5	122.6	120.9	120.6	122.2
May	121.9	122.7	122.6	122.9	121.7	122.6	120.9	120.6	122.3
June	122.0	122.8	122.6	123.1	121.8	122.6	121.0	120.6	122.3
July	122.2	123.0	122.7	123.4	121.8	122.7	121.0	120.6	122.5
August	122.2	123.1	122.7	123.4	122.0	122.8	121.2	120.6	122.6
September	122.8	124.1	123.4	124.4	122.2	123.0	121.3	120.9	123.3
October	123.3	125.3	123.7	125.4	123.0	123.7	121.4	121.3	124.0
November	123.9	126.3	125.3	126.3	123.7	126.3	123.2	123.5	125.0
December	124.8	126.6	125.9	126.6	124.4	126.5	123.8	124.1	125.6
1990									
January	124.9	126.9	126.0	126.7	124.6	126.5	123.8	124.1	125.7
February	125.2	127.2	126.4	127.0	124.6	126.5	123.8	124.6	126.0
March	125.8	127.9	127.1	127.9	124.8	126.7	123.9	124.8	126.6
April	126.2	129.3	127.4	128.8	125.7	127.4	124.0	125.1	127.4
Annual change (%)	3.6	5.4	4.0	4.9	3.5	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.3
FEMALES									
1989									
April	123.5	124.6	123.4	122.8	122.5	123.2	123.1	123.4	123.6
May	123.5	124.7	123.5	123.1	123.1	123.2	123.1	123.4	123.8
June	123.8	124.7	123.5	123.3	123.1	123.2	123.2	123.4	123.9
July	123.8	124.9	123.5	124.2	123.1	123.2	123.2	123.4	124.0
August	123.8	125.0	123.5	124.2	123.6	123.3	123.8	123.5	124.1
September	124.2	126.3	123.8	124.6	123.7	123.4	123.8	123.5	124.7
October	124.6	127.5	124.3	124.9	124.4	124.0	123.8	124.4	125.4
November	125.1	128.1	125.7	125.7	124.9	127.7	125.7	126.4	126.2
December	126.5	128.7	127.3	127.1	125.7	127.7	126.5	127.4	127.3
1990									
January	126.6	129.1	127.3	127.2	125.9	127.7	126.5	127.4	127.5
February	127.5	129.5	127.4	127.6	126.0	127.7	126.5	127.9	128.0
March	127.7	129.8	127.8	128.0	126.1	127.7	126.5	127.9	128.2
April	128.3	132.4	128.3	128.4	126.8	128.3	126.5	128.7	129.3
Annual change (%)	3.9	6.3	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.6
PERSONS									
1989									
April	122.4	123.3	122.8	122.8	121.8	122.7	121.7	121.6	122.7
May	122.4	123.4	122.8	122.9	122.1	122.8	121.8	121.6	122.7
June	122.6	123.4	122.8	123.1	122.2	122.8	121.8	121.6	122.8
July	122.7	123.6	123.0	123.6	122.2	122.8	121.9	121.6	123.0
August	122.7	123.7	123.0	123.6	122.4	122.9	122.2	121.6	123.1
September	123.3	124.8	123.5	124.4	122.6	123.1	122.3	121.8	123.7
October	123.7	126.0	123.9	125.3	123.4	123.7	122.4	122.3	124.4
November	124.2	126.9	125.4	126.1	124.0	126.6	124.2	124.5	125.3
December	125.3	127.3	126.3	126.8	124.8	126.8	124.9	125.2	126.1
1990									
January	125.4	127.6	126.4	126.9	124.9	126.8	124.9	125.2	126.3
February	125.9	127.9	126.7	127.2	125.0	126.8	124.9	125.7	126.6
March	126.4	128.5	127.3	127.9	125.2	127.0	124.9	125.9	127.1
April	126.9	130.3	127.7	128.7	126.0	127.6	125.0	126.4	128.0
Annual change (%)	3.7	5.7	4.0	4.8	3.5	4.0	2.7	3.9	4.3

TABLE 5. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
 FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA
 ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE APRIL 1989 TO APRIL 1990

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
Annual change (%)									
MALES									
Mining	2.4	5.9	2.6	3.1	0.9	1.9	3.4	—	2.5
Manufacturing	4.8	6.7	5.0	7.3	4.4	4.4	3.3	3.9	5.7
Electricity, gas and water	1.1	4.5	3.6	4.6	3.7	3.1	1.3	3.5	3.1
Construction	4.6	6.5	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	1.3	4.2	5.1
Wholesale and retail trade	5.1	7.3	3.1	6.1	6.3	4.6	3.0	5.0	5.6
Transport and storage	2.0	3.8	3.6	4.2	2.6	5.0	3.0	3.2	3.0
Communication	3.2	1.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	2.5	4.1	4.5	2.8
Finance, property and business services	5.0	6.2	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.5	6.2	5.6	5.3
Public administration and defence(a)	1.4	3.3	4.0	3.9	1.9	1.6	2.5	3.4	2.7
Community services	2.1	3.3	3.1	2.2	1.3	3.8	1.3	3.5	2.6
Recreation, personal and other services	2.8	4.9	4.0	2.0	3.0	3.9	7.9	3.5	3.5
All industries(b)	3.6	5.4	4.0	4.9	3.5	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.3
FEMALES									
Manufacturing	6.2	9.3	5.2	6.9	4.7	7.7	0.4	3.8	7.5
Wholesale and retail trade	5.6	9.1	3.7	6.7	6.4	4.4	4.0	7.3	6.4
Transport and storage	2.2	4.7	3.4	3.5	3.9	2.1	0.1	2.6	3.2
Communication	2.6	1.1	3.3	1.7	0.6	1.6	0.0	4.0	2.1
Finance, property and business services	4.6	6.5	5.4	7.3	4.7	5.4	4.2	5.0	5.5
Public administration and defence(a)	2.7	3.0	4.7	3.1	3.2	3.6	2.2	3.4	3.2
Community services	2.6	3.8	3.3	1.9	1.9	3.5	1.9	4.6	2.9
Recreation, personal and other services	3.9	6.1	4.4	4.8	6.3	4.3	7.4	3.3	5.0
All industries(b)	3.9	6.3	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.6

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed industry classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes. (a) Excludes employees in the defence forces. (b) Excludes employees in the defence forces; agriculture; services to agriculture; and employees in private households employing staff.

TABLE 6. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
 FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : OCCUPATION, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA
 ANNUAL PERCENTAGE CHANGE APRIL 1989 TO APRIL 1990

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Occupation	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Aust.
Annual change (%)									
MALES									
Managers and administrators	3.1	5.4	4.1	3.0	2.6	4.7	1.9	4.6	3.9
Professionals	2.4	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.6	3.7	3.0	3.9	2.8
Para-professionals	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.7	2.1	3.3	2.1	2.1	3.0
Tradespersons	4.3	6.1	5.0	6.7	4.3	4.2	2.3	4.1	5.1
Clerks	3.3	4.9	3.9	4.2	3.3	3.9	2.1	3.4	3.9
Salespersons and personal service workers	4.0	6.6	3.3	5.4	5.7	4.6	5.9	4.9	4.9
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	3.9	6.0	3.2	4.9	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.8	4.4
Labourers and related workers	3.6	5.9	4.1	5.9	3.8	3.6	2.8	4.2	4.5
All occupation groups	3.6	5.4	4.0	4.9	3.5	3.9	2.6	3.7	4.3
FEMALES									
Managers and administrators	3.6	5.9	3.9	4.4	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.4
Professionals	1.1	3.1	3.4	0.6	1.5	3.0	3.0	5.4	2.2
Para-professionals	3.8	4.9	3.3	2.3	1.7	3.9	1.9	2.1	3.5
Tradespersons	4.7	6.3	4.3	7.0	7.9	5.6	1.1	4.0	5.5
Clerks	3.9	6.2	4.0	5.5	3.7	3.9	1.7	3.9	4.6
Salespersons and personal service workers	4.6	6.9	3.8	4.8	5.1	4.3	5.0	5.8	5.1
Plant and machine operators, and drivers	8.0	9.7	6.8	8.2	6.1	8.4	7.8	6.2	8.8
Labourers and related workers	4.2	7.0	4.2	5.9	3.5	4.8	5.1	3.7	5.1
All occupation groups	3.9	6.3	4.0	4.6	3.5	4.1	2.8	4.3	4.6

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed occupation classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 7. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES AND TERRITORIES

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	NSW				Vic.				Qld				SA			
	1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990	
	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
MALES																
Mining	128.4	131.5	131.5	131.5	121.0	126.0	126.1	128.1	126.5	128.9	129.7	129.8	121.9	124.5	124.5	125.7
Manufacturing	122.6	126.6	128.0	128.5	124.2	128.8	130.4	132.5	123.0	127.2	129.0	129.1	123.8	129.3	131.3	132.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	121.9	125.2	125.5	125.9	122.8	127.1	127.5	129.8	122.4	126.2	126.2	126.5	122.9	130.0	131.5	131.9
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	135.5	141.8	142.7	147.5	127.6	133.4	133.8	139.3	128.2	132.8	132.8	134.0	125.5	132.5	132.8	137.3
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	120.0	122.3	123.4	124.6	125.3	130.6	131.7	133.9	123.2	126.1	128.7	129.4	130.0	135.1	135.1	135.1
Metal products, machinery and equipment	122.1	125.8	128.1	128.2	123.0	127.7	130.8	131.8	123.5	128.7	132.6	132.7	123.4	129.1	131.8	133.7
Basic metal products	121.7	124.3	124.8	124.8	123.2	126.4	128.6	129.9	122.3	123.5	126.8	126.8	124.1	129.1	130.6	132.9
Fabricated metal products;																
Other machinery and equipment	122.6	126.7	130.3	130.5	123.6	129.2	134.1	134.8	124.1	130.2	135.1	135.2	123.6	130.9	136.2	136.4
Transport equipment	121.4	126.1	127.7	127.9	122.4	126.8	128.9	130.0	122.9	128.3	130.3	130.6	123.0	128.0	129.5	132.5
Other manufacturing(a)	125.3	131.0	132.8	133.8	127.2	133.0	134.2	137.9	122.5	126.3	126.5	126.5	125.7	129.2	130.3	131.4
Construction	121.2	125.0	126.2	126.8	121.9	126.5	127.8	129.8	122.3	126.5	128.4	128.4	123.5	127.4	129.3	129.7
Wholesale and retail trade	122.4	128.2	128.7	129.3	123.0	130.2	130.7	132.3	122.5	126.9	127.0	127.3	122.0	128.5	129.2	129.6
Wholesale trade	123.1	127.8	128.6	129.4	124.6	130.2	131.1	133.7	123.0	126.5	126.7	126.8	123.2	129.3	130.1	130.7
Retail trade	121.7	128.6	128.7	129.1	121.5	130.3	130.4	131.0	122.2	127.2	127.7	127.7	120.8	127.6	128.2	128.6
Finance, property and business services	119.6	123.8	123.9	125.6	119.9	124.4	124.6	127.3	120.7	125.1	125.2	126.9	122.3	125.9	125.9	128.1
Community services	121.7	124.1	124.1	124.3	120.5	124.1	124.1	124.5	121.8	125.1	125.4	125.5	122.7	125.0	125.3	125.4
All industries(b)	121.9	125.2	125.8	126.2	122.7	127.2	127.9	129.3	122.5	126.4	127.1	127.4	122.8	127.0	127.9	128.8
FEMALES																
Manufacturing	124.8	129.5	130.7	132.6	127.2	133.0	133.9	139.1	124.7	129.1	129.3	131.1	123.5	129.6	131.3	132.1
Food, beverages and tobacco	122.2	126.0	126.1	127.2	125.7	130.6	130.6	134.8	122.9	127.7	127.7	128.4	122.3	128.2	128.3	128.5
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	132.8	138.9	138.9	146.4	128.7	134.8	134.8	141.7	128.7	134.4	134.4	140.9	129.2	135.3	135.3	142.3
Metal products, machinery and equipment	123.8	128.6	131.3	131.6	125.3	131.5	134.9	138.2	123.6	128.5	129.6	130.1	124.0	130.9	135.3	135.6
Other manufacturing(a)	124.4	129.8	131.3	132.3	129.8	136.0	136.6	142.3	124.4	127.3	128.1	128.1	122.6	128.2	128.6	129.1
Wholesale and retail trade	121.8	128.2	128.3	128.6	124.0	131.9	131.9	135.3	123.5	127.7	128.0	128.1	120.5	128.6	128.6	128.6
Wholesale trade	123.2	128.1	128.1	128.7	126.3	132.2	132.2	138.3	123.4	128.0	128.2	128.2	120.5	129.2	129.2	129.2
Retail trade	120.7	128.3	128.3	128.5	122.9	131.8	131.8	133.8	123.5	127.6	128.0	128.0	120.5	128.4	128.4	128.4
Finance, property and business services	120.0	124.2	124.2	125.6	121.6	125.7	125.7	129.6	122.2	127.2	127.2	128.8	120.5	127.3	127.3	129.3
Community services	125.1	128.2	128.3	128.3	124.6	128.7	128.7	129.3	123.7	127.4	127.7	127.7	124.2	126.5	126.6	126.6
All industries(b)	123.5	127.5	127.7	128.3	124.6	129.5	129.8	132.4	123.4	127.4	127.8	128.3	122.8	127.6	128.0	128.4
PERSONS																
Mining	128.4	131.4	131.4	131.5	121.2	126.2	126.3	128.6	126.3	128.7	129.5	129.5	121.9	124.8	124.8	125.8
Manufacturing	123.1	127.2	128.6	129.3	125.0	130.0	131.3	134.2	123.3	127.5	129.0	129.5	123.7	129.4	131.3	132.6
Food, beverages and tobacco	121.9	125.4	125.6	126.2	123.4	127.8	128.1	130.8	122.5	126.4	126.5	126.8	122.6	129.1	130.0	130.4
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	133.8	139.9	140.3	146.8	128.3	134.3	134.5	140.9	128.5	133.9	133.9	138.7	128.2	134.5	134.6	140.9
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	120.5	122.8	124.3	125.2	125.2	130.5	131.6	134.4	123.3	126.4	128.7	129.3	125.4	131.9	131.9	131.9
Metal products, machinery and equipment	122.3	126.2	128.5	128.7	123.4	128.4	131.6	133.0	123.5	128.7	132.4	132.6	123.5	129.4	132.3	134.0
Basic metal products	121.6	124.1	124.6	124.6	123.4	126.8	128.9	130.5	122.3	123.7	126.8	126.8	124.1	129.2	130.8	132.9
Fabricated metal products;																
Other machinery and equipment	123.0	127.3	130.8	131.0	124.1	129.7	134.4	135.7	124.1	130.1	134.7	134.8	123.6	130.9	136.0	136.2
Transport equipment	121.4	126.1	127.6	127.9	122.8	127.6	129.9	131.4	122.9	128.3	130.3	130.5	123.2	128.5	130.6	133.2
Other manufacturing(a)	125.1	130.8	132.5	133.5	127.7	133.5	134.6	138.7	122.7	126.4	126.7	126.7	125.1	128.9	129.9	130.9
Construction	121.4	125.2	126.3	127.0	121.9	126.5	127.8	129.8	122.4	126.6	128.4	128.5	123.4	127.4	129.2	129.6
Wholesale and retail trade	122.2	128.2	128.5	129.0	123.3	130.8	131.1	133.3	122.8	127.2	127.3	127.6	121.5	128.5	129.0	129.3
Wholesale trade	123.1	127.9	128.5	129.2	125.0	130.7	131.4	134.8	123.1	126.9	127.0	127.1	122.6	129.3	129.9	130.4
Retail trade	121.3	128.5	128.5	128.9	122.0	130.9	130.9	132.1	122.7	127.4	127.5	127.8	120.7	128.0	128.3	128.5
Finance, property and business services	119.8	124.0	124.1	125.6	120.8	125.1	125.2	128.5	121.4	126.1	126.2	127.8	121.4	126.6	126.6	128.7
Community services	123.5	126.3	126.4	126.5	122.7	126.5	126.5	127.0	122.8	126.3	126.6	126.7	123.4	125.7	125.9	126.0
All industries(b)	122.4	125.9	126.4	126.9	123.3	127.9	128.5	130.3	122.8	126.7	127.3	127.7	122.8	127.2	127.9	128.7

TABLE 7. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES AND TERRITORIES ——continued

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	WA				Tas.				NT				ACT			
	1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990	
	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
MALES																
Mining	121.2	122.2	122.2	122.3	122.9	125.1	125.1	125.1	124.0	128.2	128.2	128.2	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	123.6	127.7	127.8	129.1	124.3	128.4	128.9	129.8	121.6	125.6	125.6	125.6	122.0	126.1	126.7	126.7
Food, beverages and tobacco	123.4	127.8	127.8	128.8	122.7	127.8	128.1	128.5	119.2	124.5	124.5	124.5	127.6	132.5	132.5	137.3
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	127.1	132.9	132.9	140.2	128.5	134.7	135.2	140.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	121.2	127.4	127.4	127.4	122.8	127.6	127.6	127.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal products, machinery and equipment	122.8	126.7	126.9	129.4	122.4	127.0	127.7	127.7	122.7	126.2	126.2	126.2	121.9	126.4	126.8	126.8
Basic metal products	121.9	125.8	125.8	126.5	122.2	126.6	126.8	126.8	123.2	127.6	127.6	127.6	123.4	128.3	129.4	129.4
Fabricated metal products;	124.0	129.1	129.7	134.5	123.8	127.9	129.7	129.7	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.0	121.8	126.4	126.7	126.7
Other machinery and equipment	122.1	123.1	123.1	124.1	122.5	129.7	134.2	134.2	119.4	128.2	128.2	128.2	122.2	125.8	125.8	125.8
Transport equipment	124.7	128.5	128.5	128.9	130.1	135.2	136.8	140.2	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.4	126.0	129.2	129.2
Other manufacturing(a)	122.3	126.7	127.4	130.1	121.1	127.7	127.8	129.5	121.8	123.4	123.4	123.4	121.8	125.9	126.9	126.9
Construction	121.6	128.2	128.3	129.4	121.2	126.4	126.4	126.7	120.3	126.5	126.5	126.8	121.3	127.1	127.1	127.4
Wholesale and retail trade	122.7	128.8	128.8	130.4	122.1	127.2	127.2	127.7	121.3	124.0	124.0	124.9	121.5	127.2	127.2	127.5
Wholesale trade	121.1	127.9	128.0	128.9	120.5	125.9	125.9	126.0	119.9	127.4	127.4	127.4	121.2	127.1	127.1	127.4
Retail trade	119.2	122.7	122.7	124.5	122.7	126.6	126.6	129.4	119.0	123.4	123.4	126.4	118.7	122.8	122.8	125.4
Finance, property and business services	119.6	120.6	120.6	121.2	121.2	125.6	125.7	125.7	119.5	121.1	121.1	121.1	119.8	123.2	123.2	124.0
Community services	121.5	124.6	124.8	125.7	122.6	126.5	126.7	127.4	120.9	123.8	123.9	124.0	120.6	124.6	124.8	125.1
FEMALES																
Manufacturing	124.6	128.9	128.9	130.5	126.1	131.3	131.5	135.8	123.9	124.5	124.5	124.5	122.2	126.8	126.8	126.9
Food, beverages and tobacco	123.5	127.5	127.5	127.5	124.5	129.5	129.5	133.7	123.9	124.5	124.5	124.5	119.6	130.3	130.3	130.3
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	129.0	134.9	134.9	142.1	130.1	136.9	136.9	143.9	..	..	..	..	129.0	134.8	134.8	141.8
Metal products, machinery and equipment	124.0	128.0	128.0	129.6	124.4	130.5	136.8	136.8	..	..	..	..	120.6	127.3	127.3	127.3
Other manufacturing(a)	124.6	129.2	129.2	129.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.2
Wholesale and retail trade	122.6	130.0	130.0	130.5	120.2	125.6	125.6	125.6	119.4	124.1	124.1	124.1	119.4	128.2	128.2	128.2
Wholesale trade	122.8	129.5	129.5	129.5	122.5	127.9	127.9	127.9	119.3	123.3	123.3	123.3	120.1	129.4	129.4	129.4
Retail trade	122.6	130.1	130.1	130.8	119.7	125.0	125.0	125.1	119.4	124.6	124.6	124.6	119.4	128.0	128.0	128.0
Finance, property and business services	120.3	124.3	124.3	126.0	122.0	126.3	126.3	128.6	121.6	125.8	125.8	126.7	119.9	124.9	124.9	125.9
Community services	122.9	124.6	124.7	125.2	123.3	127.6	127.6	127.6	125.1	127.5	127.5	127.5	124.7	128.4	128.4	130.4
All industries(b)	122.5	126.0	126.1	126.8	123.2	127.7	127.7	128.3	123.1	126.5	126.5	126.5	123.4	127.9	127.9	128.7
PERSONS																
Mining	121.2	122.3	122.3	122.4	122.9	125.1	125.1	125.1	124.1	128.3	128.3	128.3	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing	123.8	127.9	128.0	129.3	124.5	128.7	129.2	130.4	121.9	125.4	125.4	125.4	122.1	126.2	126.7	126.8
Food, beverages and tobacco	123.4	127.8	127.8	128.6	123.1	128.2	128.4	129.7	120.8	124.5	124.5	124.5	122.3	131.0	131.0	132.6
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	128.9	134.9	134.9	142.1	129.1	135.6	135.8	141.5	..	..	..	..	129.0	134.8	134.8	141.8
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	120.9	126.7	126.7	126.7	122.8	127.6	127.6	127.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Metal products, machinery and equipment	122.9	126.8	127.0	129.4	122.4	127.0	127.9	127.9	122.7	126.2	126.2	126.2	121.6	126.6	126.9	126.9
Basic metal products	122.0	126.0	126.0	126.8	122.2	126.6	126.8	126.8	123.2	127.6	127.6	127.6	123.4	128.3	129.4	129.4
Fabricated metal products;	124.0	128.9	129.3	133.7	123.8	127.9	129.7	129.7	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.0	121.6	126.6	126.8	126.8
Other machinery and equipment	122.2	123.4	123.4	124.4	122.8	129.8	134.6	134.6	119.4	128.2	128.2	128.2	122.2	125.8	125.8	125.8
Transport equipment	124.7	128.5	128.5	128.9	130.1	135.2	136.8	140.2	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.8	125.9	128.7	128.7
Other manufacturing(a)	122.4	126.6	127.3	129.8	121.2	127.7	127.8	129.5	121.7	123.1	123.1	123.1	121.7	125.8	126.8	126.8
Construction	121.9	128.7	128.8	129.8	120.8	126.1	126.1	126.3	119.9	125.6	125.6	125.6	120.7	127.5	127.5	127.7
Wholesale and retail trade	122.7	128.9	128.9	130.2	122.2	127.4	127.4	127.7	120.4	123.7	123.7	123.7	124.2	121.2	127.6	127.9
Wholesale trade	121.6	128.7	128.7	129.5	120.1	125.5	125.5	125.6	119.7	126.4	126.4	126.4	120.5	127.4	127.4	127.6
Retail trade	119.8	123.6	123.6	125.3	122.5	126.5	126.5	129.2	120.3	124.6	124.6	124.6	119.5	124.1	124.1	125.7
Finance, property and business services	121.4	122.7	122.8	123.3	122.2	126.6	126.7	126.7	123.1	125.2	125.2	125.2	121.9	125.5	125.5	126.9
Community services	121.8	125.0	125.2	126.0	122.7	126.8	127.0	127.6	121.7	124.9	124.9	124.9	121.6	125.7	125.9	126.4
All industries(b)	121.8	125.0	125.2	126.0	122.7	126.8	127.0	127.6	121.7	124.9	124.9	124.9	121.6	125.7	125.9	126.4

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed industry classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.(a)
Includes wood, wood products and furniture; non-metallic mineral products; and miscellaneous manufacturing, but does not represent all other manufacturing groups. (b) Excludes employees in the defence forces; agriculture; services to agriculture; and employees in private households employing staff.

TABLE 8. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : OCCUPATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Occupation	NSW				Vic.				Qld				SA				
	1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990		
	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.													
MALES																	
Managers and administrators	119.7	122.3	122.7	123.4	120.4	125.3	125.6	126.9	120.7	124.6	124.8	125.6	120.9	123.7	124.2	124.6	
Para-professionals	121.2	123.7	124.1	124.2	121.5	124.9	125.2	125.6	121.8	125.5	126.2	126.5	122.8	126.2	126.9	127.3	
Engineering etc	120.8	124.4	125.4	125.5	120.8	123.7	124.4	124.8	120.6	124.3	125.1	125.8	121.0	124.6	125.6	126.7	
Police	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	122.0	126.1	126.1	126.1	120.5	124.3	124.3	124.3	124.6	128.0	128.0	128.0	
Other para-professionals	122.2	125.1	125.3	125.4	121.8	125.3	125.5	125.9	122.5	126.2	127.2	127.4	123.4	126.6	127.3	127.5	
Tradespersons	121.8	125.7	126.8	127.1	122.8	127.4	128.8	130.3	122.4	126.9	128.4	128.6	123.2	128.2	130.2	131.4	
Metal	122.4	126.5	128.6	128.7	122.8	127.8	131.1	131.9	123.0	128.4	131.5	131.5	123.3	129.2	132.4	133.5	
Electrical and electronic	121.9	124.8	125.9	125.9	121.5	124.6	125.2	126.3	121.1	124.3	125.2	125.5	122.4	126.0	127.1	128.8	
Building	119.9	123.4	124.6	125.1	122.5	127.1	128.0	130.6	122.6	127.2	128.9	129.0	122.3	127.4	129.7	131.1	
Vehicle	120.7	126.8	127.2	127.6	122.4	129.1	130.1	130.9	122.4	128.0	128.3	128.3	123.7	129.4	130.8	131.6	
Other	122.8	126.4	126.7	127.2	124.4	128.9	129.1	131.4	122.9	126.6	127.0	127.6	124.5	128.8	129.2	130.5	
Clerks	121.8	125.2	125.3	125.9	121.9	125.8	125.9	127.9	121.7	125.6	125.8	126.5	122.0	126.3	126.4	127.1	
Salespersons and personal service workers	121.3	125.4	125.5	126.2	121.9	128.8	128.8	129.9	122.3	126.0	126.1	126.2	121.1	127.3	127.4	127.5	
Labourers and related workers	122.8	126.0	126.7	127.2	124.2	128.8	129.9	131.5	123.7	127.8	128.4	128.7	123.5	128.4	129.7	130.9	
Trades assistants and factory hands	123.3	126.8	128.1	128.8	125.1	130.1	131.8	133.7	123.5	127.4	128.4	128.9	124.5	129.5	131.8	133.2	
Construction and mining labourers	121.8	124.2	124.6	125.0	124.0	128.4	129.4	130.6	123.6	127.4	128.3	128.7	123.5	127.8	128.4	129.2	
Other labourers	123.0	126.2	126.6	127.1	123.3	127.5	128.1	129.3	123.8	128.1	128.5	128.6	122.4	127.6	127.8	128.9	
All occupation groups	121.9	125.2	125.8	126.2	122.7	127.2	127.9	129.3	122.5	126.4	127.1	127.4	122.8	127.0	127.9	128.8	
FEMALES																	
Managers and administrators	122.0	125.8	125.8	126.3	123.5	129.3	129.4	130.9	124.9	128.9	129.3	129.8	120.9	125.9	125.9	126.2	
Para-professionals	128.2	132.8	133.0	133.0	132.7	138.9	139.0	139.1	128.1	132.2	132.2	132.3	127.3	130.2	130.2	130.3	
Registered nurses	131.9	137.9	137.9	137.9	139.6	147.4	147.4	147.4	130.3	134.6	134.6	134.6	129.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	
Other para-professionals	122.1	124.6	124.9	125.0	122.6	126.4	126.6	127.1	122.6	126.2	126.6	126.6	126.9	126.9	127.2	127.2	
Tradespersons	124.0	128.6	128.9	129.8	123.9	129.1	129.6	131.7	122.8	125.1	127.8	128.1	123.4	129.3	130.7	132.0	
Clerks	122.8	127.1	127.1	127.6	123.4	127.5	127.5	131.0	122.8	127.2	127.2	127.7	121.5	127.7	127.7	128.1	
Stenographers	122.5	127.0	127.0	127.3	122.1	125.7	125.7	129.0	123.1	127.5	127.5	128.0	120.9	127.9	127.9	128.2	
Receptionists	123.3	127.9	127.9	128.2	124.4	128.6	128.6	132.7	124.0	128.5	128.5	128.8	121.7	128.4	128.4	128.6	
Salespersons and personal service workers	124.3	129.8	129.8	130.0	124.6	132.4	132.4	133.3	124.2	128.0	128.6	128.9	123.2	128.9	129.1	129.1	
Labourers and related workers	122.3	125.7	126.9	127.4	124.7	129.7	131.1	133.5	123.5	127.0	128.4	128.7	124.0	128.9	131.0	131.3	
Trades assistants and factory hands	123.9	128.0	130.6	131.5	126.1	131.7	134.0	137.0	123.4	127.4	128.0	129.2	124.2	130.5	134.5	135.0	
Cleaners	117.3	119.0	119.0	119.1	122.9	127.4	127.7	128.4	123.7	127.2	128.8	128.8	123.9	128.1	128.7	129.0	
Other labourers	123.7	127.3	127.8	128.1	123.2	127.4	128.0	129.6	123.4	126.7	128.3	128.4	124.0	127.9	128.8	128.9	
All occupation groups	123.5	127.5	127.7	128.3	124.6	129.5	129.8	132.4	123.4	127.4	127.8	128.3	122.8	127.6	128.0	128.4	
PERSONS																	
Managers and administrators	120.1	122.9	123.2	123.9	121.2	126.3	126.5	127.9	121.5	125.4	125.6	126.4	120.9	124.3	124.6	125.0	
Para-professionals	123.3	126.4	126.7	126.8	125.2	129.5	129.7	130.0	123.5	127.3	127.9	128.1	123.9	127.2	127.7	128.0	
Engineering etc	121.0	124.5	125.6	125.6	121.0	123.9	124.5	125.0	120.7	124.4	125.1	125.8	121.1	124.6	125.6	126.7	
Registered nurses	131.8	137.8	137.8	137.8	136.9	143.9	143.9	143.9	130.3	134.7	134.7	134.7	129.6	131.9	131.9	131.9	
Police	119.3	119.3	119.3	119.3	122.0	126.2	126.2	126.2	120.5	124.3	124.3	124.3	124.7	128.3	128.3	128.3	
Other para-professionals	121.7	124.4	124.6	124.7	121.9	125.5	125.6	126.2	121.8	125.4	126.3	126.6	123.0	126.4	127.0	127.2	
Tradespersons	122.0	125.9	127.0	127.3	122.9	127.6	128.9	130.4	122.4	126.7	128.3	128.5	123.2	128.3	130.2	131.5	
Metal	122.5	126.6	128.7	128.9	122.9	127.9	131.1	132.0	123.0	128.4	131.4	131.5	123.3	129.2	132.6	133.6	
Electrical and electronic	122.3	125.4	126.5	126.5	121.6	124.5	125.1	126.2	121.1	124.3	125.2	125.5	122.4	126.0	127.1	128.8	
Building	119.9	123.5	124.6	125.1	122.5	127.2	128.1	130.6	122.6	127.2	128.9	129.0	122.4	127.4	129.6	131.2	
Vehicle	120.8	126.8	127.3	127.6	122.4	129.1	130.0	130.9	122.4	128.0	128.3	128.3	123.6	129.4	130.8	131.6	
Clerks	122.4	126.4	126.4	126.9	122.8	126.8	126.8	129.8	122.3	126.5	126.6	127.2	121.7	127.1	127.1	127.7	
Stenographers	122.3	126.6	126.6	127.0	122.2	125.9	125.9	129.1	123.0	127.3	127.3	127.8	121.1	127.8	127.9	128.2	
Receptionists	122.9	127.1	127.1	127.5	123.5	127.6	127.6	131.0	123.4	127.8	127.8	128.3	121.9	127.5	127.5	127.8	
Salespersons and personal service workers	122.9	127.7	127.7	128.2	123.1	130.4	130.4	131.4	123.2	127.0	127.3	127.6	122.0	128.0	128.0	128.2	
Labourers and related workers	122.7	125.9	126.8	127.3	124.3	129.0	130.2	132.0	132.0	123.7	127.6	128.4	128.7	123.7	128.6	130.0	131.0
Trades assistants and factory hands	123.4	127.1	128.7	129.4	125.4	130.6	132.4	134.6	123.5	127.4	128.4	128.9	124.5	129.7	132.5	133.7	
Construction and mining labourers	121.8	124.2	124.6	125.1	123.9	128.3	129.3	130.7	123.6	127.4	128.3	128.7	123.4	127.7	128.2	129.1	
Cleaners	120.6	123.4	123.6	124.5	123.5	127.9	128.3	129.1	123.9	128.1	128.6	128.8	123.5	128.0	128.5	129.5	
Other labourers	123.2	126.5	126.9	127.1	123.2	127.2	127.8	129.3	123.7	127.6	128.4	128.5	122.8	127.7	128.2	128.9	
All occupation groups	122.4	125.9	126.4	126.9	123.3	127.9	128.5	130.3	122.8	126.7	127.3	127.7	122.8	127.2	127.9	128.7	

TABLE 8. WEEKLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : OCCUPATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES —continued

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Occupation	WA				Tas.				NT				ACT			
	1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990	
	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
MALES																
Managers and administrators	119.4	121.8	122.1	122.6	120.3	124.3	124.4	125.9	118.2	120.3	120.3	120.5	118.7	123.9	123.9	124.1
Para-professionals	121.5	123.5	123.8	124.1	121.1	124.9	125.1	125.1	118.7	121.0	121.2	121.2	119.7	122.0	122.1	122.2
Engineering etc	120.9	125.0	125.7	126.1	120.5	124.6	125.2	125.2	119.9	123.8	124.4	124.4	120.0	123.9	124.2	124.2
Police	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	116.8	121.2	121.2	121.2	115.3	115.3	115.3	115.3	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0
Other para-professionals	121.6	123.4	123.5	123.9	123.0	126.3	126.3	126.4	123.1	126.4	126.4	126.4	121.5	124.8	124.8	125.0
Tradespersons	121.5	124.9	125.4	126.8	122.7	126.7	127.2	127.8	121.3	124.0	124.1	124.1	122.3	126.9	127.2	127.4
Metal	121.9	124.9	125.0	127.6	123.1	127.5	128.6	128.7	122.1	122.8	122.8	122.8	121.9	126.4	126.9	126.9
Electrical and electronic	120.9	124.6	125.2	125.7	121.4	125.3	125.6	125.7	120.9	122.3	122.5	122.5	122.2	126.5	127.5	127.5
Building	121.8	124.8	126.6	127.5	121.6	125.9	126.2	127.3	121.1	124.9	124.9	124.9	121.4	126.1	126.1	126.1
Vehicle	122.3	126.6	126.8	130.1	123.4	127.3	128.0	128.2	121.7	126.8	126.8	126.8	123.0	128.4	128.4	128.4
Other	121.2	124.5	124.5	125.1	124.3	128.2	128.3	129.9	120.1	127.5	127.5	127.5	122.6	126.9	127.0	127.4
Clerks	120.9	124.0	124.1	124.8	122.8	126.5	126.7	127.6	121.3	123.3	123.3	123.9	120.9	124.8	124.8	125.0
Salespersons and personal service workers	121.6	128.4	128.4	128.6	121.8	126.9	126.9	127.4	119.9	126.8	126.8	127.1	120.7	126.5	126.5	126.7
Labourers and related workers	123.1	126.5	126.6	127.8	124.2	128.0	128.3	128.6	122.2	125.4	125.6	125.6	122.2	126.0	127.3	127.4
Trades assistants and factory hands	123.3	127.5	127.7	129.0	125.0	128.3	128.8	129.2	122.9	125.4	125.5	125.5	122.1	125.9	127.1	127.3
Construction and mining labourers	122.4	125.3	125.4	126.8	123.5	127.0	127.1	127.6	122.1	125.9	125.9	125.9	122.4	126.1	128.6	128.6
Other labourers	123.3	126.3	126.4	127.4	123.9	128.2	128.4	128.6	122.0	125.2	125.5	125.5	122.2	125.9	126.6	126.7
All occupation groups	121.5	124.6	124.8	125.7	122.6	126.5	126.7	127.4	120.9	123.8	123.9	124.0	120.6	124.6	124.8	125.1
FEMALES																
Managers and administrators	121.8	125.0	125.0	125.3	120.6	124.9	124.9	125.1	125.2	129.3	129.3	129.3	120.5	124.7	124.7	124.9
Para-professionals	127.4	129.0	129.1	129.5	127.4	132.3	132.3	132.4	129.4	131.9	131.9	131.9	129.6	132.2	132.2	132.3
Registered nurses	130.7	132.4	132.4	132.9	130.5	135.5	135.5	135.5	131.7	134.4	134.4	134.4	139.3	142.9	142.9	142.9
Other para-professionals	120.3	121.9	122.0	122.5	121.0	125.5	125.7	125.7	122.0	123.6	123.6	123.6	120.8	122.6	122.6	122.8
Tradespersons	119.9	127.6	127.7	129.3	124.1	128.5	128.5	131.1	121.3	122.7	122.7	122.7	124.9	129.9	129.9	129.9
Clerks	122.3	125.9	126.0	126.7	123.0	127.4	127.4	127.9	122.2	124.2	124.2	124.3	123.1	127.5	127.5	127.9
Stenographers	120.9	123.6	123.7	124.3	123.2	128.1	128.1	128.3	121.8	124.0	124.0	124.5	129.3	129.3	129.5	129.5
Receptionists	123.3	126.7	126.8	127.2	124.1	129.2	129.2	129.3	123.7	125.6	125.6	125.7	122.7	127.0	127.0	127.3
Salespersons and personal service workers	123.7	129.6	129.6	129.9	122.7	127.7	127.7	127.9	123.4	129.5	129.5	129.5	124.0	131.0	131.0	131.2
Labourers and related workers	123.7	127.0	127.2	128.0	123.6	128.4	128.6	129.5	120.3	126.4	126.4	126.4	122.7	127.1	127.1	127.2
Trades assistants and factory hands	124.8	129.4	129.4	131.2	125.2	129.9	130.1	134.3	123.2	129.5	129.5	129.5	121.7	127.8	127.8	127.8
Cleaners	122.5	124.2	124.7	125.0	124.0	129.0	129.1	129.3	121.9	125.6	125.6	125.6	121.8	121.8	121.8	121.8
Other labourers	123.9	127.3	127.5	128.2	123.0	127.8	127.9	128.4	119.2	126.6	126.6	126.6	126.0	131.8	131.8	131.8
All occupation groups	122.5	126.0	126.1	126.8	123.2	127.7	127.7	128.3	123.1	126.5	126.5	126.5	123.4	127.9	127.9	128.7
PERSONS																
Managers and administrators	120.1	122.7	122.9	123.3	120.3	124.4	124.4	125.8	119.5	121.9	121.9	122.0	118.8	124.0	124.0	124.2
Para-professionals	123.8	125.7	125.8	126.2	122.8	126.9	127.1	127.1	123.4	125.8	125.9	125.9	122.2	124.6	124.7	124.8
Engineering etc	121.0	124.8	125.5	125.8	120.5	124.7	125.3	125.3	119.9	123.9	124.4	124.4	120.0	123.8	124.1	124.2
Registered nurses	130.2	131.6	131.6	132.0	130.8	135.7	135.7	135.7	131.7	134.5	134.5	134.5	139.6	143.4	143.4	143.4
Police	122.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	116.9	121.3	121.3	121.3	115.6	115.6	115.6	115.6	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1
Other para-professionals	120.6	122.5	122.7	123.2	121.2	124.4	124.5	124.5	123.5	126.5	126.5	126.5	120.8	123.9	123.9	124.2
Tradespersons	121.4	125.1	125.5	126.9	122.7	126.8	127.2	127.9	121.3	124.0	124.1	124.1	122.5	127.1	127.4	127.5
Metal	122.0	124.9	125.0	127.7	123.2	127.6	128.6	128.9	122.2	122.8	122.8	122.8	121.9	126.5	126.9	126.9
Electrical and electronic	120.9	124.6	125.2	125.7	121.4	125.3	125.6	125.7	120.9	122.2	122.5	122.5	122.9	127.3	128.2	128.2
Building	121.8	124.8	126.7	127.5	121.6	125.9	126.2	127.3	121.1	124.9	124.9	124.9	121.4	126.1	126.1	126.1
Vehicle	122.3	126.6	126.8	130.1	123.4	127.3	128.0	128.2	121.7	126.8	126.8	126.8	123.0	128.3	128.3	128.3
Clerks	121.6	125.1	125.2	125.9	122.9	126.9	127.0	127.7	121.9	123.9	123.9	124.1	122.0	126.3	126.3	126.5
Stenographers	121.1	123.9	124.0	124.7	123.4	128.1	128.1	128.6	121.8	124.0	124.0	124.1	124.1	128.8	128.8	129.0
Receptionists	122.6	125.9	126.0	126.5	123.6	128.1	128.2	128.4	123.1	124.9	124.9	125.0	122.1	126.3	126.3	126.4
Salespersons and personal service workers	122.7	129.0	129.0	129.3	122.2	127.2	127.2	127.7	122.7	128.9	128.9	129.0	122.2	128.5	128.5	128.8
Labourers and related workers	123.3	126.6	126.7	127.9	124.0	128.1	128.4	128.8	121.6	125.8	125.9	125.9	122.3	126.1	127.3	127.4
Trades assistants and factory hands	123.5	127.7	127.9	129.2	125.0	128.5	129.0	129.9	122.9	125.8	126.0	126.0	122.0	126.2	127.2	127.4
Construction and mining labourers	122.4	125.2	125.3	126.7	123.5	127.1	127.3	128.0	122.1	126.1	126.1	126.1	122.4	126.1	128.6	128.6
Cleaners	123.7	126.7	127.0	128.7	124.0	128.6	128.8	129.0	122.4	125.4	125.4	125.4	122.4	124.6	125.6	125.7
Other labourers	123.3	126.4	126.5	127.2	123.6	128.0	128.2	128.4	120.5	125.7	126.0	126.0	122.4	127.2	127.4	127.6
All occupation groups	121.8	125.0	125.2	126.0	122.7	126.8	127.0	127.6	121.7	124.9	124.9	125.0	121.6	125.7	125.9	126.4

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed occupation classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 9. HOURLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

Industry	NSW				Vic.				Qld				SA			
	1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990		1989		1990	
	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
MALES																
Mining	128.5	131.5	131.5	131.6	122.0	127.0	127.2	129.2	126.8	129.2	130.0	130.3	122.1	124.6	124.7	125.8
Manufacturing	122.9	127.0	128.4	128.9	124.4	129.2	130.8	132.9	123.1	127.8	129.5	130.1	123.9	129.5	131.5	133.0
Food, beverages and tobacco	122.1	125.6	125.9	126.4	123.4	128.2	128.6	131.0	122.4	127.2	127.3	128.2	122.9	130.6	132.1	132.5
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	135.8	142.1	143.0	147.8	128.1	133.9	134.3	139.8	128.2	132.8	132.8	134.0	127.4	134.5	134.8	139.4
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	120.8	123.1	124.3	125.5	125.7	131.1	132.1	134.4	123.4	127.1	129.9	130.8	130.0	135.1	135.1	135.1
Metal products, machinery and equipment	122.3	126.2	128.4	128.6	123.2	127.9	131.1	132.1	123.6	128.8	132.7	133.1	123.5	129.2	131.9	133.8
Basic metal products	121.8	124.4	124.9	124.9	123.5	126.7	128.9	130.1	122.4	123.5	126.8	126.8	124.3	129.3	130.9	133.1
Fabricated metal products;																
Other machinery and equipment	122.9	127.0	130.7	130.9	124.0	129.6	134.5	135.3	124.1	130.3	135.1	135.7	123.7	131.0	136.3	136.5
Transport equipment	121.5	126.7	128.3	128.5	122.5	127.0	129.1	130.2	123.0	128.6	130.7	130.9	123.0	128.0	129.5	132.5
Other manufacturing(a)	125.7	131.5	133.2	134.2	127.4	133.1	134.3	138.0	123.1	127.0	127.2	127.8	125.9	129.3	130.4	131.5
Construction	121.4	125.2	126.3	127.0	121.9	126.5	127.8	129.8	122.9	127.1	129.0	129.5	124.4	128.4	130.3	130.7
Wholesale and retail trade	124.3	131.2	131.7	132.3	124.5	132.6	133.1	134.7	123.4	128.6	128.7	129.7	124.4	131.6	132.3	132.8
Wholesale trade	125.2	130.3	131.1	131.9	126.2	132.0	132.9	135.6	123.3	127.5	127.7	127.8	125.0	131.5	132.3	132.9
Retail trade	123.4	132.3	132.3	132.8	123.0	133.2	133.2	133.9	123.4	129.4	129.4	131.0	123.6	131.8	132.4	132.8
Finance, property and business services	120.4	124.6	124.7	126.5	120.2	124.7	124.9	127.6	120.7	125.3	125.4	127.3	123.2	126.3	126.4	128.7
Community services	122.0	124.3	124.4	124.4	121.1	124.4	124.4	124.5	122.3	125.6	125.9	125.9	123.7	126.1	126.4	126.5
All industries(b)	122.3	125.9	126.5	127.0	123.2	127.8	128.5	130.0	122.8	127.0	127.7	128.3	123.5	127.8	128.7	129.7
FEMALES																
Manufacturing	126.7	131.5	132.7	134.5	128.3	134.2	135.1	140.3	124.7	131.5	131.8	133.5	125.7	131.9	133.6	134.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	123.3	127.1	127.3	128.4	127.3	132.8	132.8	137.2	122.9	130.4	130.4	131.1	127.1	133.2	133.3	133.5
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	133.0	139.1	139.1	146.6	129.1	135.2	135.3	142.1	128.7	134.8	134.8	141.3	129.3	135.4	135.4	142.4
Metal products, machinery and equipment	126.1	131.0	133.8	134.0	127.1	133.4	136.8	140.2	123.7	133.1	134.1	134.7	124.7	131.6	136.0	136.3
Other manufacturing(a)	127.1	132.6	134.1	135.1	131.1	137.4	138.1	143.8	124.4	129.8	130.6	130.6	123.8	129.5	129.9	130.4
Wholesale and retail trade	124.9	131.5	131.5	131.9	127.5	135.7	135.8	139.3	124.3	131.0	131.3	131.3	125.7	134.2	134.2	134.2
Wholesale trade	127.1	132.2	132.3	132.9	131.0	137.2	137.3	143.7	124.0	133.2	133.4	133.4	126.1	135.2	135.2	135.2
Retail trade	122.9	130.8	130.9	131.1	125.8	135.0	135.0	137.1	124.4	130.2	130.6	130.6	125.5	133.9	133.9	133.9
Finance, property and business services	123.7	128.6	128.6	130.2	123.0	127.1	127.1	131.1	122.2	130.0	130.0	131.5	123.3	130.3	130.3	132.3
Community services	125.9	129.3	129.3	129.3	125.7	130.1	130.1	130.8	124.0	128.4	128.7	128.7	124.7	127.1	127.2	127.2
All industries(b)	125.2	129.5	129.7	130.3	126.0	131.1	131.4	134.2	123.7	129.0	129.5	130.0	124.9	129.9	130.3	130.7
PERSONS																
Mining	128.5	131.6	131.5	131.6	122.4	127.5	127.6	129.9	126.6	129.1	129.8	130.1	122.2	125.2	125.2	126.2
Manufacturing	123.7	127.9	129.3	130.1	125.5	130.6	131.9	134.9	123.4	128.4	129.9	130.6	124.4	130.1	132.0	133.4
Food, beverages and tobacco	122.4	126.0	126.2	126.8	124.2	129.1	129.4	132.2	122.5	127.8	127.8	128.7	124.9	131.8	132.7	133.0
Textiles; Clothing and footwear	134.0	140.2	140.5	147.0	128.7	134.8	134.9	141.4	128.5	134.2	134.2	139.0	128.8	135.1	135.2	141.5
Chemicals, petroleum, coal	122.0	124.4	125.8	126.8	126.0	131.3	132.4	135.2	123.5	128.2	130.6	131.4	128.1	134.8	134.8	134.8
Metal products, machinery and equipment	122.8	126.8	129.1	129.3	123.9	128.9	132.2	133.6	123.6	129.1	132.8	133.2	123.7	129.6	132.5	134.2
Basic metal products	121.7	124.3	124.8	124.8	124.0	127.3	129.5	131.1	122.4	124.1	127.3	127.2	124.4	129.5	131.1	133.2
Fabricated metal products;																
Other machinery and equipment	123.8	128.1	131.7	131.9	124.9	130.6	135.3	136.6	124.1	130.5	135.0	135.6	123.9	131.3	136.3	136.5
Transport equipment	121.6	126.8	128.4	128.6	123.2	128.0	130.2	131.8	123.1	128.8	130.8	131.0	123.2	128.5	130.6	133.2
Other manufacturing(a)	126.0	131.7	133.4	134.4	128.0	133.9	135.0	139.1	123.2	127.3	127.6	128.2	125.4	129.3	130.3	131.3
Construction	121.8	125.7	126.8	127.4	122.0	126.6	127.9	129.9	122.9	127.4	129.2	129.6	124.4	128.5	130.3	130.7
Wholesale and retail trade	124.5	131.3	131.6	132.2	125.5	133.6	133.9	136.2	123.7	129.4	129.5	130.2	124.8	132.5	133.0	133.3
Wholesale trade	125.8	130.9	131.5	132.2	127.3	133.3	134.0	137.5	123.4	128.8	129.0	129.0	125.2	132.3	132.9	133.3
Retail trade	123.2	131.7	131.8	132.1	124.0	133.9	133.9	135.1	123.8	129.7	129.8	130.9	124.5	132.7	133.1	133.3
Finance, property and business services	121.9	126.4	126.5	128.1	121.7	125.9	126.1	129.5	121.4	127.6	127.6	129.3	123.2	128.4	128.4	130.6
Community services	124.2	127.1	127.1	127.1	123.5	127.4	127.4	127.8	123.2	127.1	127.4	127.4	124.2	126.6	126.8	126.8
All industries(b)	123.2	127.0	127.5	128.0	124.1	128.9	129.4	131.3	123.1	127.6	128.2	128.8	123.9	128.4	129.2	130.0

TABLE 9. HOURLY AWARD RATES OF PAY INDEXES
FULL-TIME ADULT EMPLOYEES : INDUSTRY, STATES, TERRITORIES AND AUSTRALIA — *continued*

BASE : JUNE 1985 = 100.0

WA				Tas.				NT				ACT				AUST				
1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	1989	1990	
Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	Apr.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
MALES																				
121.4	122.4	122.4	122.4	124.1	126.4	126.4	126.4	124.0	128.2	128.2	128.2	..	..	..	..	125.6	128.2	128.4	128.8
123.7	127.9	128.0	129.3	125.1	129.2	129.7	130.6	121.6	127.5	127.5	127.5	122.0	126.1	126.7	126.7	123.7	128.2	129.6	130.9	
123.3	128.4	128.4	129.5	126.1	131.3	131.6	132.0	119.2	130.8	130.8	130.8	127.6	132.5	132.5	137.3	122.8	127.4	127.7	128.9	
127.1	132.9	132.9	140.2	128.5	134.8	135.2	140.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	129.8	135.7	136.2	141.2
121.2	127.4	127.4	127.4	122.9	127.8	127.8	127.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123.0	126.8	127.9	129.5
123.0	126.9	127.1	129.6	122.4	127.1	127.8	122.7	126.2	126.2	126.2	121.9	126.4	126.8	126.8	122.9	127.4	130.1	130.9		
121.9	125.8	125.8	126.5	122.2	126.6	126.8	126.8	123.2	127.6	127.6	123.4	128.3	129.4	129.4	122.5	125.5	126.6	127.2		
124.3	129.4	129.9	134.8	123.8	127.9	129.7	129.7	123.0	123.0	123.0	121.8	126.4	126.7	126.7	123.5	128.7	132.9	133.5		
122.2	123.2	123.2	124.2	123.2	131.2	135.7	135.7	119.4	128.2	128.2	128.2	122.2	125.8	125.8	125.8	122.4	127.2	128.9	130.1	
124.8	128.6	128.6	129.0	130.3	135.3	137.0	140.4	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.4	126.0	129.2	129.2	126.0	131.0	132.1	134.0	
122.7	127.1	127.8	130.5	121.4	127.9	128.0	129.8	121.8	123.4	123.4	123.4	121.9	126.2	127.4	127.4	122.2	126.2	127.4	128.5	
123.6	130.5	130.5	131.7	125.2	130.7	130.7	131.0	120.1	127.8	127.8	128.1	121.3	127.3	127.3	127.6	124.1	131.0	131.4	132.4	
124.2	130.4	130.4	132.0	123.9	129.1	129.1	129.6	120.5	125.7	125.7	126.6	121.6	127.3	127.3	127.7	125.0	130.4	131.1	132.4	
123.3	130.6	130.6	131.6	126.2	131.9	131.9	132.1	119.9	128.6	128.6	128.6	121.2	127.2	127.2	127.5	123.3	131.6	131.7	132.4	
119.2	122.7	122.7	124.5	123.4	127.3	127.4	130.1	119.0	123.4	123.4	126.4	118.7	122.8	122.8	125.4	120.6	124.8	124.9	127.0	
122.2	123.5	123.5	124.3	121.9	126.5	126.6	126.6	119.5	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.1	123.3	123.4	124.0	121.9	124.7	124.8	124.9	
122.3	125.6	125.8	126.8	123.5	127.4	127.6	128.3	121.3	124.5	124.6	124.7	120.7	124.7	124.9	125.2	122.7	126.7	127.3	128.2	
FEMALES																				
126.3	130.7	130.7	132.2	126.7	131.9	132.1	136.4	123.9	124.5	124.5	124.5	122.3	126.9	126.9	127.0	127.1	132.7	133.7	136.9	
124.4	128.4	128.4	128.4	125.5	130.5	130.5	134.7	123.9	124.5	124.5	124.5	119.6	130.3	130.3	130.3	125.0	130.2	130.3	132.0	
129.0	134.9	134.9	142.1	130.2	136.9	136.9	144.0	..	..	..	..	129.0	134.8	134.8	141.8	129.8	136.0	136.0	143.0
126.6	130.7	130.7	132.3	124.4	130.5	136.8	136.8	..	..	..	..	119.7	129.5	129.5	129.5	126.2	132.2	135.2	136.9
128.7	133.5	133.5	133.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125.2	125.2	125.2	125.2	128.0	133.8	134.7	137.3
127.5	135.2	135.2	135.7	126.0	131.6	131.6	131.6	120.1	127.9	127.9	127.9	119.6	129.0	129.0	129.0	125.6	132.9	133.0	134.1	
127.8	134.9	134.9	134.9	125.8	131.2	131.2	131.2	119.3	127.0	127.0	127.0	121.2	130.5	130.5	130.5	127.6	133.9	133.9	135.8	
127.4	135.3	135.3	136.0	126.0	131.6	131.6	131.6	120.5	128.4	128.4	128.4	119.4	128.7	128.7	128.7	124.6	132.5	132.6	133.2	
120.3	124.3	124.3	126.0	123.6	127.9	127.9	130.2	121.6	125.8	125.8	126.7	119.9	124.9	124.9	125.9	122.8	128.0	128.0	130.3	
125.0	127.1	127.2	127.9	124.5	129.0	129.1	129.1	128.1	130.0	130.0	130.0	124.8	128.6	128.6	130.5	125.3	129.0	129.0	129.3	
124.3	128.2	128.3	129.0	125.0	129.6	129.7	130.2	124.8	128.7	128.7	128.7	123.5	128.0	128.8	125.1	129.8	130.0	131.2		
PERSONS																				
121.4	122.5	122.5	122.6	124.1	126.4	126.4	126.4	124.1	128.3	128.3	128.3	..	..	..	..	125.6	128.3	128.4	128.8
124.1	128.4	128.4	129.8	125.3	129.5	130.0	131.3	121.9	127.1	127.1	127.1	122.1	126.2	126.8	126.8	124.4	129.2	130.5	132.2	
123.5	128.4	128.4	129.3	125.9	131.1	131.4	132.6	120.8	128.6	128.6	128.6	122.3	131.0	131.0	132.6	123.3	128.0	128.3	129.6	
128.9	134.9	134.9	142.1	129.2	135.6	135.9	141.6	..	..	..	..	129.0	134.8	134.8	141.8	129.8	135.9	136.0	142.4
120.9	126.7	126.7	126.7	122.9	127.8	127.8	127.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123.7	127.6	128.9	130.5
123.3	127.2	127.4	129.8	122.5	127.2	128.0	128.0	122.7	126.2	126.2	126.2	121.7	126.7	127.0	127.0	123.4	128.1	130.8	131.7	
122.1	126.1	126.1	126.9	122.2	126.6	126.8	126.8	123.2	127.6	127.6	127.6	123.4	128.3	129.4	129.4	122.6	125.7	126.8	127.4	
124.6	129.5	130.0	134.3	123.8	127.9	129.7	129.7	123.0	123.0	123.0	123.0	121.6	126.7	127.0	127.0	124.2	129.5	133.5	134.2	
122.5	123.7	123.7	124.7	123.4	131.1	135.9	135.9	119.4	128.2	128.2	128.2	122.2	125.8	125.8	125.8	122.8	127.8	129.7	131.0	
125.1	128.9	128.9	129.3	130.3	135.3	137.0	140.4	121.9	121.9	121.9	121.9	122.8	125.9	125.9	128.7	128.7	126.3	131.5	132.6	134.6
122.9	127.1	127.8	130.4	121.4	128.0	128.0	129.8	121.7	123.2	123.2	123.2	121.8	126.0	127.3	127.3	122.3	126.4	127.6	128.6	
124.8	131.9	131.9	132.9	125.5	131.0	131.0	131.2	120.1	127.9	127.9	128.0	120.7	127.8	127.8	128.0	124.6	131.7	132.0	133.0	
124.9	131.3	131.3	132.6	124.3	129.6	129.6	129.9	120.0	126.2	126.2	126.8	121.5	127.9	127.9	128.2	125.7	131.4	131.9	133.3	
124.7	132.2	132.2	133.1	126.1	131.8	131.8	131.9	120.1	128.5	128.5	128.5	120.5	127.8	127.8	128.0	123.8	131.9	132.0	132.8	
119.8	123.6	123.6	125.3	123.5	127.5	127.5	130.2	120.3	124.6	124.6	126.6	119.5	124.1	124.1	125.7	121.7	126.3	126.4	128.6	
123.8	125.5	125.6	126.3	123.3	127.8	127.9	127.9	125.1	126.6	126.6	126.6	122.3	125.7	125.8	127.0	123.7	127.0	127.0	127.3	
122.9	126.4	126.5	127.4	123.8	128.0	128.2	128.8	122.6	126.0	126.1	126.2	121.7	125.9	126.0	126.5	123.4	127.7	128.2	129.1	

Note: Statistics covering a more detailed industry classification may be available on request. See paragraph 31 of the Explanatory Notes.
 (a) Includes wood, wood products and furniture; non-metallic mineral products; and miscellaneous manufacturing, but does not include all other manufacturing groups. (b) Excludes employees in the defence forces; agriculture; services to agriculture; and employees in private households employing staff.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains indexes for weekly and hourly award rates of pay for full-time adult wage and salary earners. These indexes have been compiled on a monthly basis since the base month of June 1985.

2. The methodology used to construct the Award Rates of Pay Indexes is in general similar to that used for other indexes such as the Consumer Price Index and the Producer and Foreign Trade price indexes. It is based on a representative 'basket' of award rates of pay. The indexes are constructed by weighting award rates of pay for selected classifications according to the pattern of employment that existed at May 1985. The 'basket' of classifications, and their weights remain constant during the life of the indexes, so changes in the indexes reflect general *trends* in award rates of pay over time. They do not measure relative *levels* of average award rates of pay between States, industries, awards and occupations.

3. All award rates of pay series are expressed as index numbers with a reference base of June 1985 = 100.0. The base for the new series of June 1985 was determined using data obtained from the Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours conducted in May 1985.

4. The December 1987 issue of this publication contains the first release of these series. That issue provides a large number of series covering the period from June 1985, as well as four appendixes containing:

- distribution of the weights used to construct the indexes;
- weighted average minimum standard hours at the base period;
- weighted average minimum award rates of pay at the base period; and
- factors for linking the current and previous series.

5. These series replace an earlier series which covered the period June 1976 to November 1987. Note that separate indexes for wage earners and wage and salary earners are not provided in the current series, because of difficulties in distinguishing wage and salary earners in award documentation or in the survey from which employment numbers were obtained. For more information regarding the methodological and conceptual differences between the previous series and the current series, refer to *Information Paper : Award Rates of Pay Indexes* (6343.0) released on 11 February 1988.

Scope and coverage

6. The award rates of pay for full-time adult employees, which are normally varied in accordance with awards, determinations or registered collective agreements, have been selected in the indexes. The indexes cover 3.0 million persons (2.1 million males and 0.9 million females). Approximately 3 per cent of full-time adult employees are covered by unregistered agreements (i.e. those agreements made by an employer with a group of employees and which are not registered with a Federal or State wage fixing authority). For statistical purposes these have been considered to be

similar to awards. The rates prescribed in the more important of these, such as the collective agreement between the State Transport Authority of Victoria and some of its employees, have been included in the indexes.

7. Rates of pay applicable to approximately 16 per cent of full-time adult employees who are not covered by awards, determinations or registered or unregistered collective agreements, are not covered by the indexes. This includes those employees whose rates of pay and conditions of work are not normally varied in accordance with variations in a specific Federal or State award, determination or registered collective agreement or a specific unregistered agreement.

Collection of award information

8. Information on award rates of pay for selected classifications is obtained from a variety of sources. The primary updating sources are advices of award variations determined or authorised by industrial tribunals. A number of secondary sources are also used including the Employers' Federation of N.S.W. and the Victorian Employers' Federation. Information obtained by these means is used to update award rates of pay for each selected classification on a monthly basis and used for the compilation of the monthly indexes.

Design of the indexes

Selection of the classifications

9. The source used to base the indexes is the May 1985 Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours. The Survey collected information on the industry and occupation of individual employees, the award under which they are covered and their award classification.

10. This information was used to stratify classifications by industry, occupation and State as part of a sample design which ensured that the indexes have been produced at a satisfactory level of reliability for all cross-classifications included in the series.

11. A sample of approximately 700 awards and 5,500 award classifications has been selected for inclusion in the indexes.

Compilation

12. Data on the award rates of pay from June 1985 and subsequent months have been compiled for each of the selected award classifications. Estimates of weighted average award rates were calculated by expanding data from the sample of award classifications. The estimates for June 1985 for each component of the series were then converted to an index value of 100.0.

Weighting

13. The weighting pattern of the indexes is determined at the award classification level. The weights applied to the award classifications included in the indexes are derived from the May 1985 Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours. The distribution of the weights used in the construction of the indexes is shown in Appendix A of the December 1987 issue of this publication.

14. Awards have been divided into two groups, 'major' awards and 'minor' awards, depending on the estimated

employment coverage of each award. All 200 major awards have been included in the indexes, while only a sample of approximately 500 minor awards have been included. For classifications selected within major awards, the employment benchmarks have been inflated in the indexes to account for the total employment within the award. For classifications selected within minor awards, employment benchmarks have been inflated in the indexes to account for the total employment coverage of all minor awards.

Limitations of weighting

15. The indexes are fixed weight indexes. The weights of the indexes need to be reviewed periodically because of the problems inherent with having fixed weight indexes. In particular, the indexes are not responsive to changes in the structure and coverage of awards, and are likely to become less representative and therefore less reliable over time. An example of this type of problem occurred with the Victorian Nurses Award. This award underwent a major restructuring during 1986 with some classifications being amalgamated and others being split into two or more classifications. This type of restructuring of an award in the indexes means that an equivalent classification needs to be selected from the revised award structure. However, until a complete review of the indexes is carried out, the old weighting structure must be used.

16. Another example of the problems that can occur with fixed weight indexes concerns second-tier variations (March 1987 National Wage Case decision). In general, second-tier variations have been applied to all employees covered by an award. In some cases however, the second-tier increase has only been granted to a proportion of the employees covered by the award. Because of the fixed weights of the indexes a partial increase to the award cannot be included in the indexes. In such cases the indexes are varied if the increase applies to the majority of the employees covered by the award.

Revision of the indexes

17. In some cases, when awards etc. are varied, the new award rates are made retrospective. In addition there is sometimes a considerable delay in the receipt of notification of changes in award rates in respect of the classification included in the indexes. Because of these factors the figures in this publication are subject to revision. Revisions for States, industries and occupations are included in this publication. Revised figures for each industry and occupation group in each State are available on request.

Definitions

18. The award rates of pay used in the compilation of the indexes :

Include

- (i) the base rate and any allowances or loadings that are applicable to ALL employees under a specific award classification (e.g. industry allowance); and
- (ii) supplementary payments when they are specified within the award.

Exclude

- (i) remunerative allowances. It is considered that these allowances are paid to reimburse employees for expenses they are expected to incur during the

course of their employment (e.g. tool allowances). The inclusion of these allowances would not reflect the true level of remuneration of these employees; and

- (ii) superannuation payments and other payments such as severance and termination payments which are paid to employees as part of an award agreement.

19. The *weekly award rates of pay series* for full-time adult employees provide details of the movements in the weekly rates of pay for award classifications included in the index.

20. The *hourly award rates of pay series* for full-time adult employees provide details of the movements in the hourly rates of pay for award classifications included in the index. These series include only those awards and classifications where hours of work are specified in the award.

21. Estimates of *standard weekly hours of work* are included as an appendix to the June and December issues of this publication. These estimates apply to all wage and salary earners where standard hours are specified in the award etc. They refer to weighted average standard weekly hours of work where the weighting is based on the weights used for the construction of the award rates of pay indexes.

22. Estimates of the *weighted average minimum weekly award rates of pay* are based on the weights used in the construction of the award rates of pay indexes. The weighted average minimum award rates of pay at the base period are included as Appendix C of the December 1987 issue of this publication.

Reliability of indexes

23. Since the indexes are based on information obtained from a sample of employers they are subject to sampling variability. That is, they may differ by chance from figures that would have been produced if all employers had been included in the survey.

24. Inaccuracies may also occur because of imperfections by respondents or in processing by the ABS. Inaccuracies of this kind are referred to as *non-sampling errors*. Although considerable care is taken in questionnaire design; in the instructions given to employers on how to select a sample of their employees; in editing the survey returns; and in relating the figures to comparable statistics, these inaccuracies may occur in any enumeration, whether it be a full count or a sample. As an example, non-sampling error may occur in the survey where employers are uncertain of the precise awards and classifications which cover their employees.

Comparability of results

25. When comparisons are made between period-to-period movements in the Award Rates of Pay Indexes (ARPI) and movements in Average Weekly Ordinary Time Earnings (AWOTE) for full-time adults published in *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0) it is important to recognise the different coverage, scope, definitions and methodology used in the construction of each series. In particular, the AWOTE series includes a number of payments additional to award rates of pay used in compiling ARPI. Allowances covered

under awards which are not industry or occupation-wide in their application such as site, travelling, height or dirt allowances, are excluded from ARPI but included in AWOTE. The AWOTE series also includes other payments such as shift penalty payments and over-award pay. A significant number of employees are not covered by awards but are included in AWOTE. The AWOTE series is also affected by compositional changes in the labour force. However ARPI is not similarly affected, being fixed-weight indexes constructed from a representative 'basket' of occupations selected from the May 1985 Survey of Employee Earnings and Hours. It is subject to reselection and rebasing at infrequent intervals. Other factors affecting comparisons between the two series include seasonal influences on earnings and differences between the two series in the treatment of retrospective pay increases. A detailed description of the methodology, scope, and definitions used in compiling AWOTE is featured in Catalogue No. 6302.0.

Classification of industry and occupation

26. Industry is classified according to the *Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983* (1201.0). Occupation is classified according to the *Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO)* (1222.0).

General increases in award wages

27. Details of general increases in award wages as a result of wage hearings since 1980 are included as an appendix to those issues of this publication which correspond to the month in which general wage increases have been awarded. Information for earlier periods was published in *Labour Statistics, Australia, 1980* (6101.0) and earlier issues of that publication.

Related publications

28. For details of previously published indexes reference should be made to previous issues of this publication and the following publications:

For the period March 1939 to June 1965: *Minimum Wage Rates* (6313.0)

For the period June 1965 to June 1972: *Wage Rates Indexes* (6314.0)

For the period July 1972 to June 1975: *Wage Rates and Earnings* (6312.0)

For the period July 1975 to August 1982: *Wage Rates Indexes* (6312.0)

For the period September 1982 to November 1987: *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0).

29. Users may also be interested in the following publications:

Information Paper: Award Rates of Pay Indexes (6343.0)

Distribution and Composition of Employee Earnings and Hours, Australia (6306.0) — annual

Average Weekly Earnings, Australia, Preliminary (6301.0) and final publication *Average Weekly Earnings, States and Australia* (6302.0) — issued quarterly

Incidence of Awards, Australia, May 1985 (6315.0)

Labour Statistics, Australia (6101.0) — annual

A Guide to Labour Statistics (6102.0) — annual

Labour Statistics in Brief (6104.0) — annual

Occasional Paper No. 1986/1: Statistics on Wages, Earnings, Income and Labour Costs — A Guide to Their Concepts, Measurements and Usage

30. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue of Publications and the Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

Unpublished statistics

31. In some cases, the ABS can also make available information which is not published. This information may be made available in one or more of the following forms: microfiche, photocopy, data tape, computer printout, clerically-extracted tabulation. Generally, a charge is made for providing unpublished information. Inquiries for unpublished statistics related to this publication should be made to Janet Gunn on (06) 252 6581, or to Information Services in the nearest ABS office.

Symbols and other usages

... not applicable

32. As the indexes are rounded to one decimal place, discrepancies may occur between the published annual percentage changes in Tables 1, 4, 5 and 6 and the value which would be produced by calculating the percentage change from the published statistics.

Forthcoming issues

33. The following table shows the dates on which the *Award Rates of Pay Indexes, Australia* (6312.0) publication is expected to be released.

	Issue	Expected Release Date
1990	May	13 July 1990
	June	10 August 1990
	July	11 September 1990
	August	15 October 1990

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